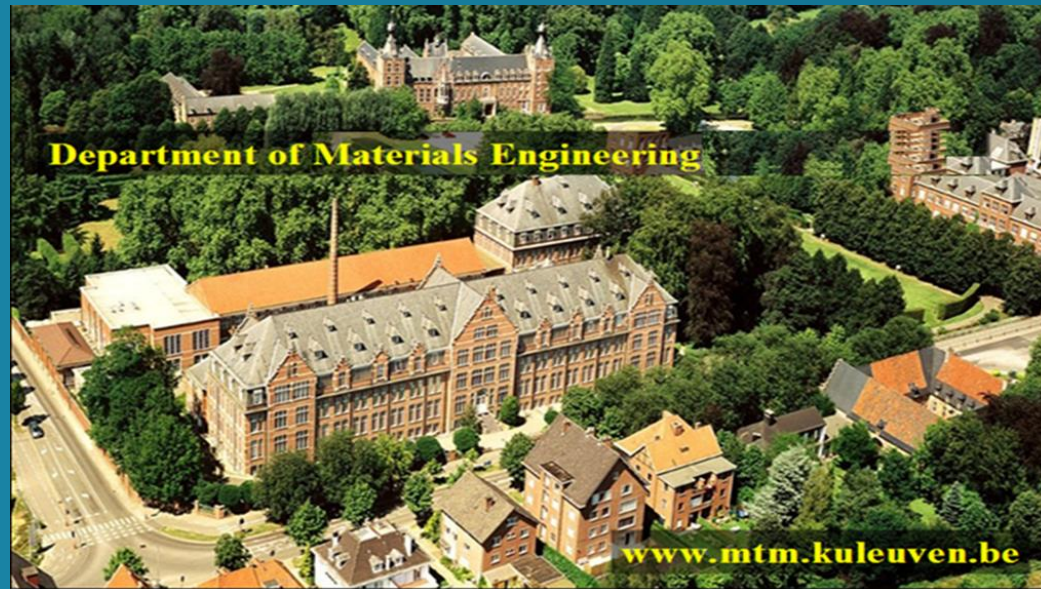


# Research on Bio-based Composites

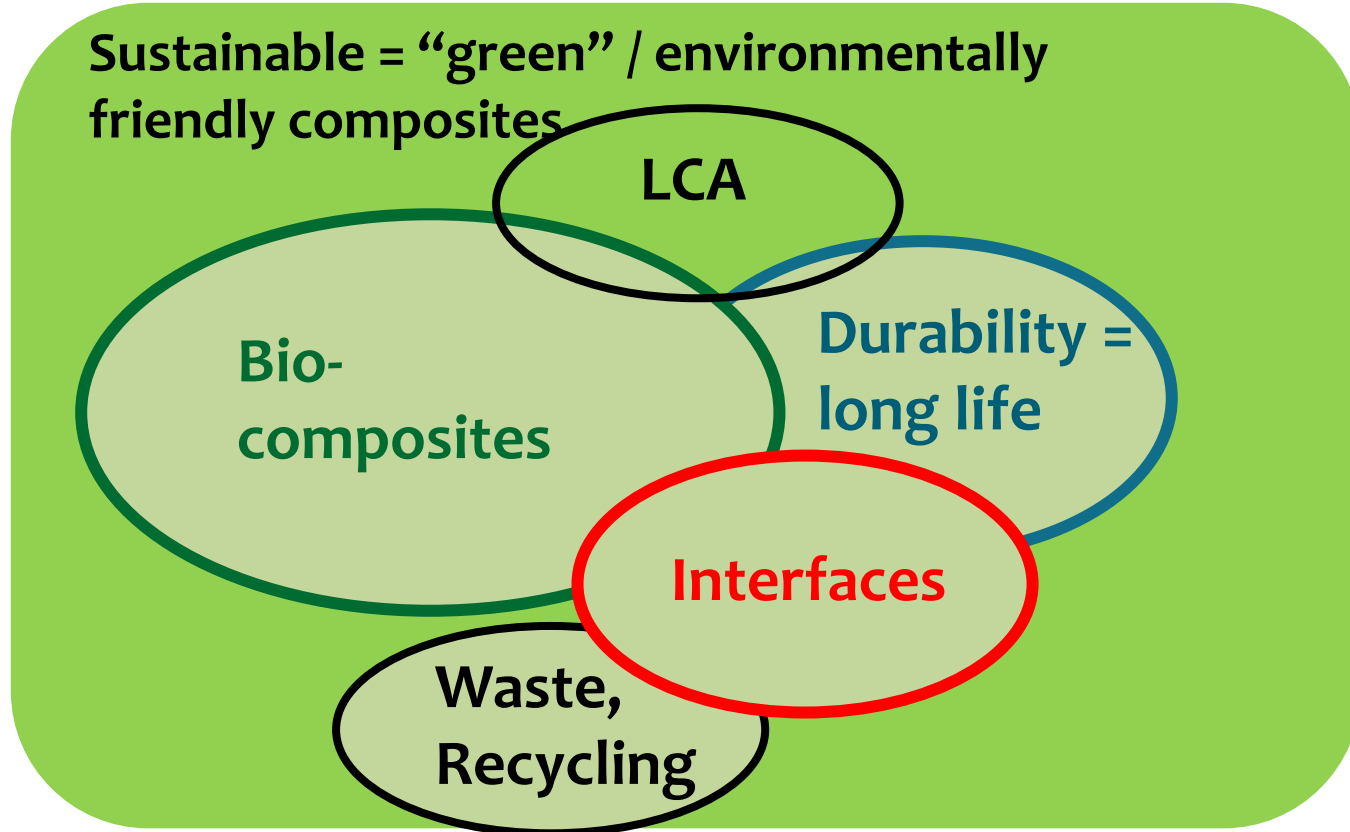
@ MateriNex launch

18 June 2024, Antwerp, Belgium

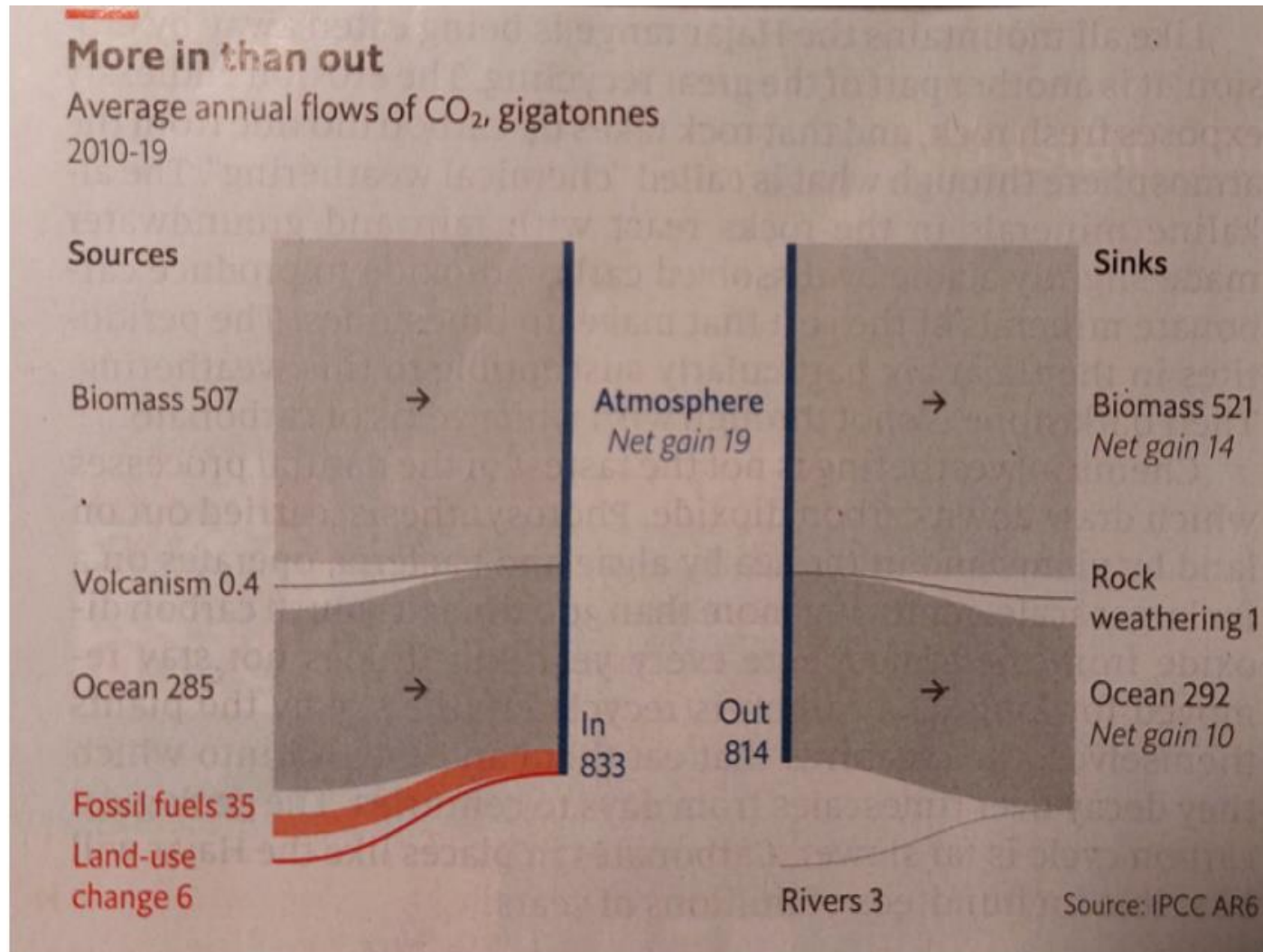


Aart Willem van Vuure

- *Department of Materials Engineering*  
*KU Leuven, Belgium*



# The case for the bio-based economy & bio-based materials



\* We dump about 40 Gtons of CO<sub>2</sub> every year in the atmosphere

\* But Biosphere recycles more than 10 times more

\* So if we divert some of the latter, e.g. into bio-materials, we can make a positive impact

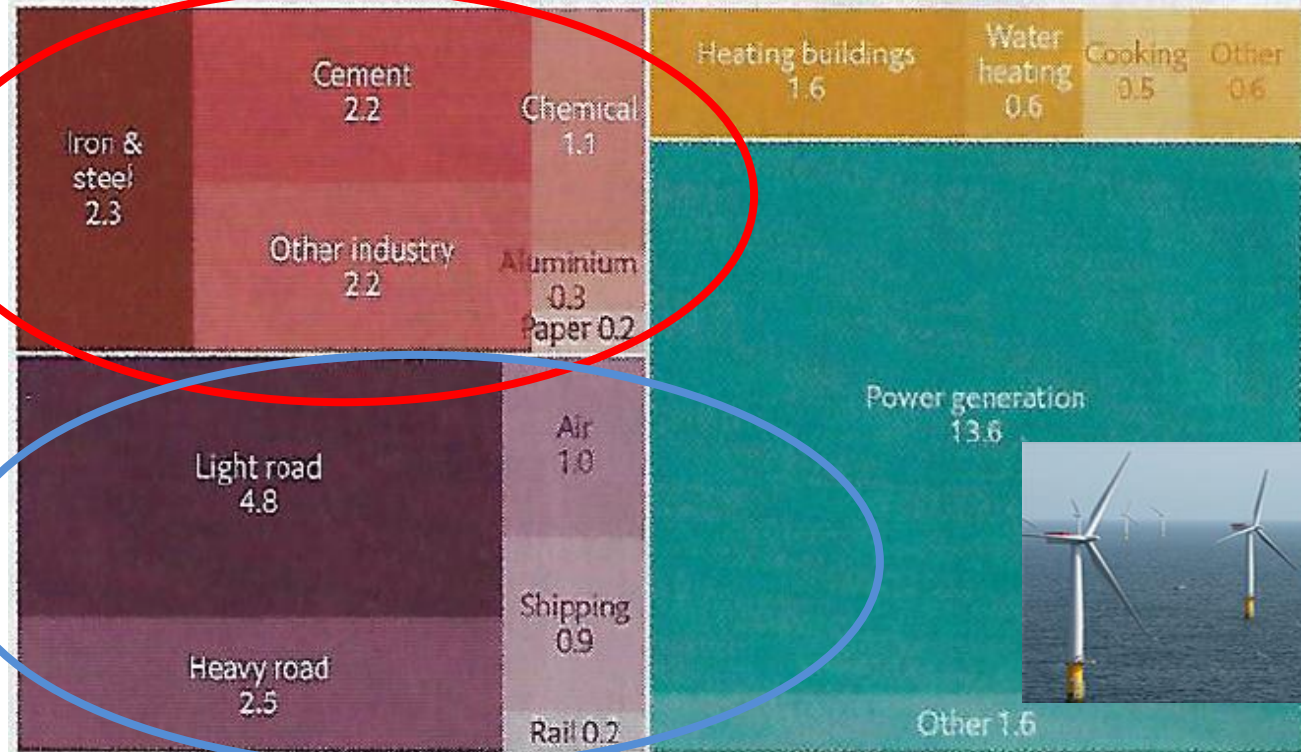
The Economist, Nov 2023



# Impact on global warming mitigation and the role of (bio-) composites

## Dirty business

Global energy-related CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, by sector, 2014, tonnes bn  
Total: 36.2bn



**Need for Low-Carbon footprint Materials**

**Less energy usage from light-weight**

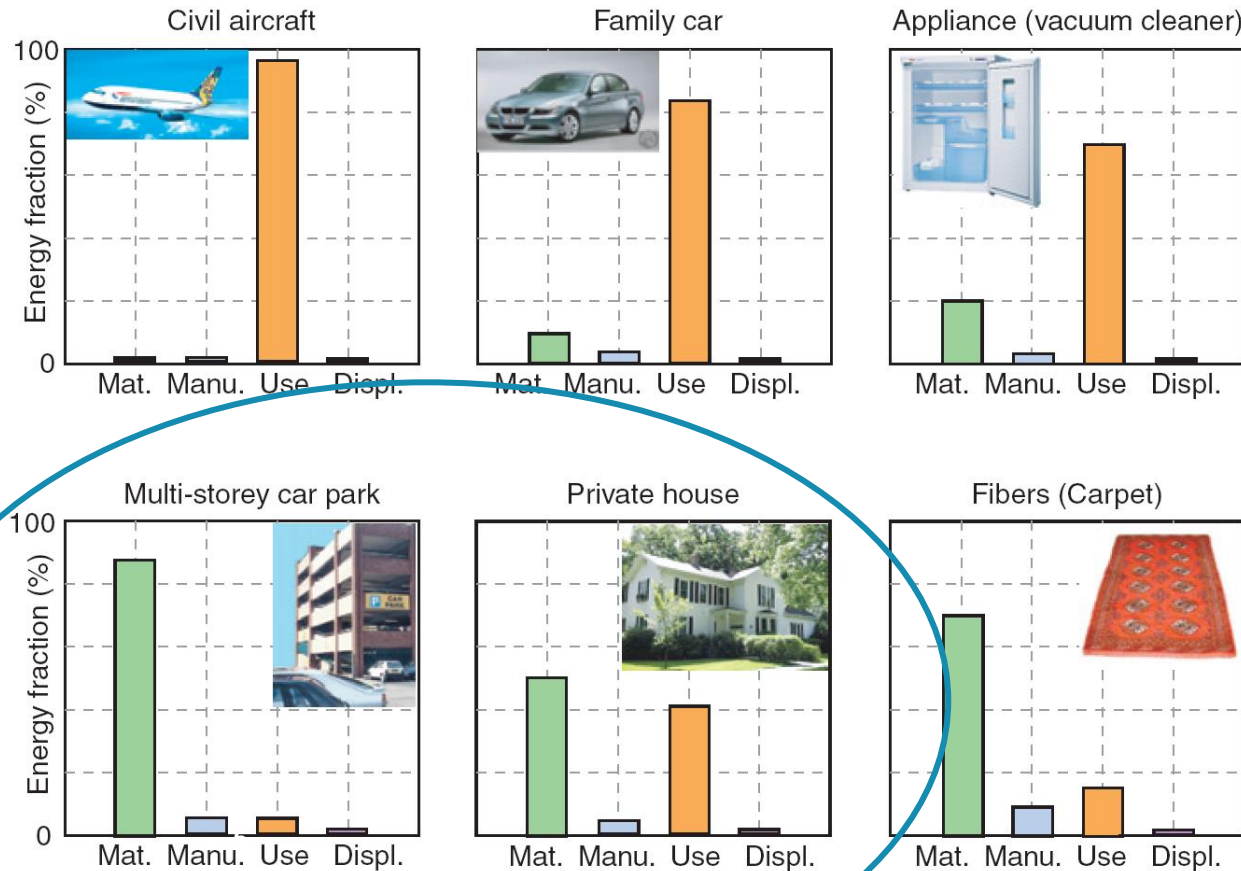
Source: International Energy Agency

The Economist, Dec 2018

**Natural fibre composites: low density and low-Carbon footprint**

# The case for bio-composites in civil engineering

## Sustainable material utilisation; Life cycle energy consumption of different products (according to Ashby)



**Need**

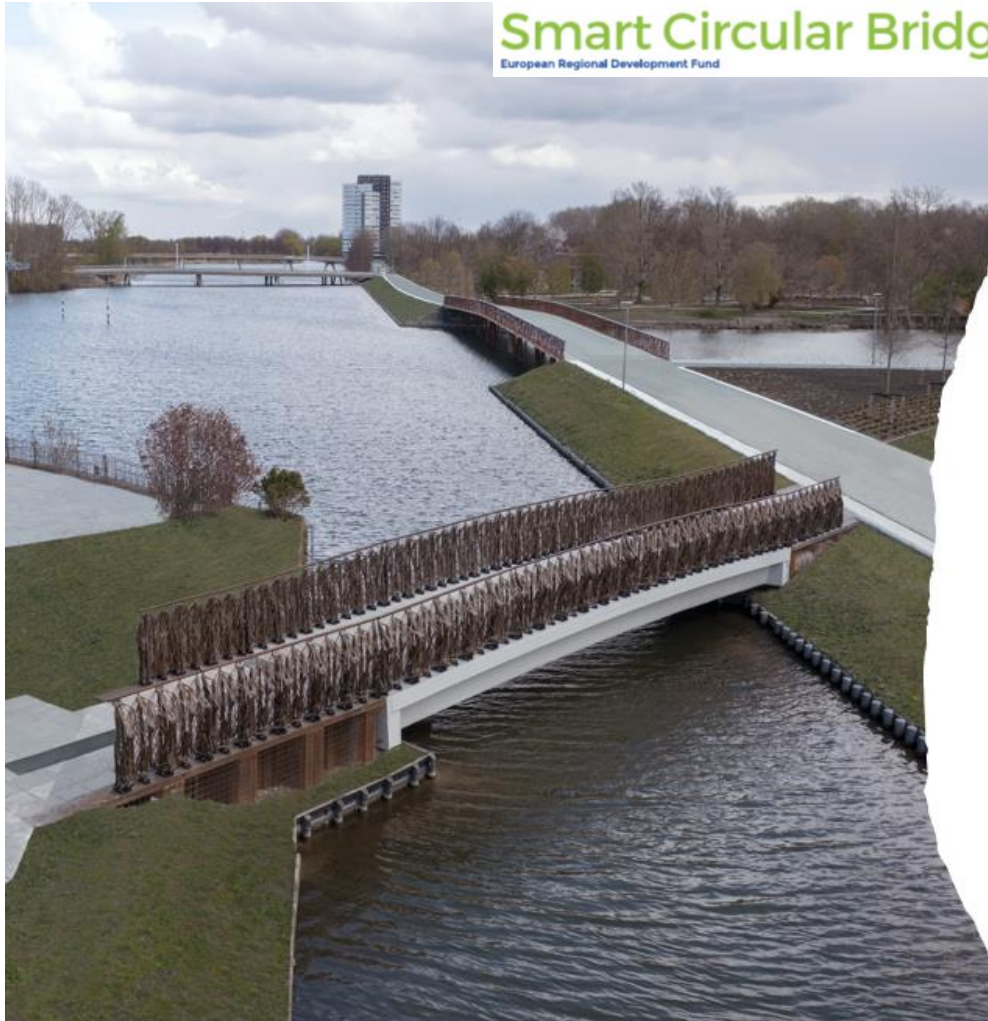
**Light-weight:**

**Carbon or natural fibres**

**Need low embedded energy:**

**Natural fibres !**

**Interreg**   
North-West Europe  
**Smart Circular Bridge**  
European Regional Development Fund



Cyclic moisture & mechanical loading:

Hygrothermal fatigue and creep

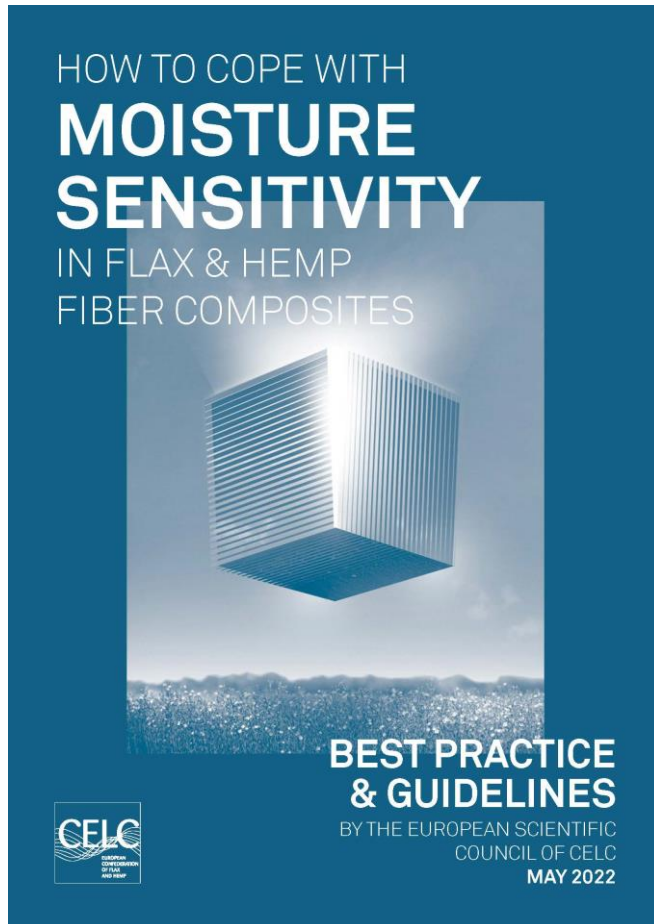
Guaranteeing bridge lifetime 50 years

\* Fibre treatments and coatings





## KU Leuven & Alliance for flax and hemp: Industry recommendations



## Project coordination:

From Sept 2024 SSUCHY-  
Next Innovation Action in  
Circular Biobased Europe  
program



Development of hemp fibre  
supply chain + 3 **bio-based resins**  
for 95% bio-based composites!

Seeking new collaborations for the future in bio-based building  
& construction!